



Jannik Franzen, Claudia Winklmayr, Vanessa Emanuela Guarino, Christoph Karg,
Xiaoyan Yu, Nora Koreuber, Jan Philipp Albrecht, Philip Bischoff, Dagmar Kainmueller

ARCTIQUE

An artificial histopathological dataset unifying realism
and controllability for uncertainty quantification

A microscopic view of tissue, likely a histological section, showing various cellular structures. A prominent feature is a bright red spot, possibly a blood vessel or a specific stain, located in the center-left area. The overall color palette is dominated by shades of purple and magenta, with some lighter, almost white, areas. The image is slightly out of focus, giving it a soft, ethereal appearance.

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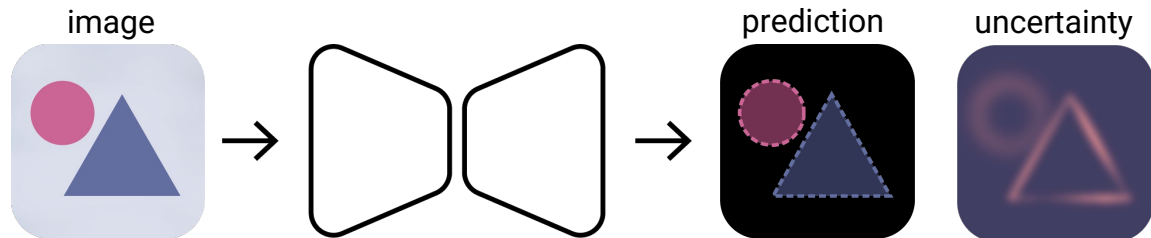
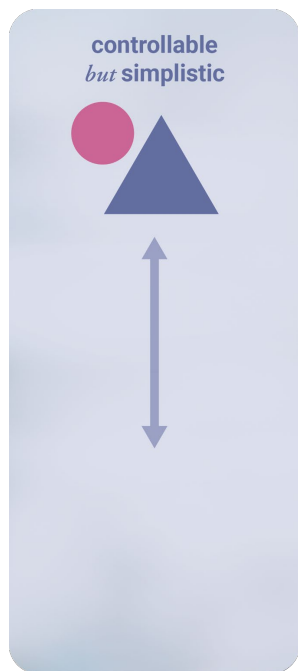
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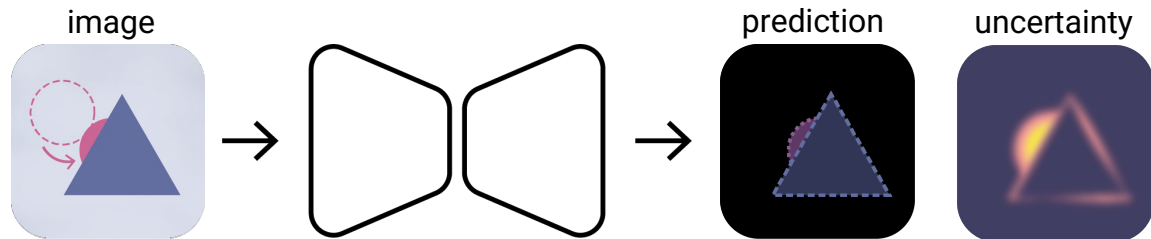
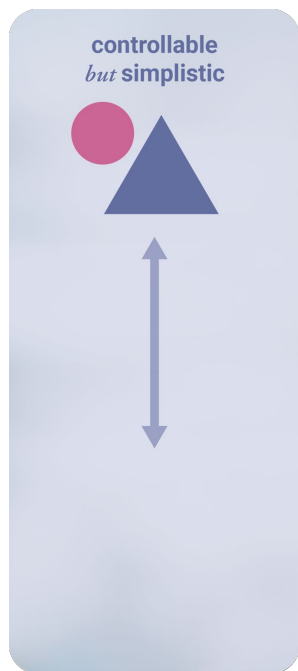
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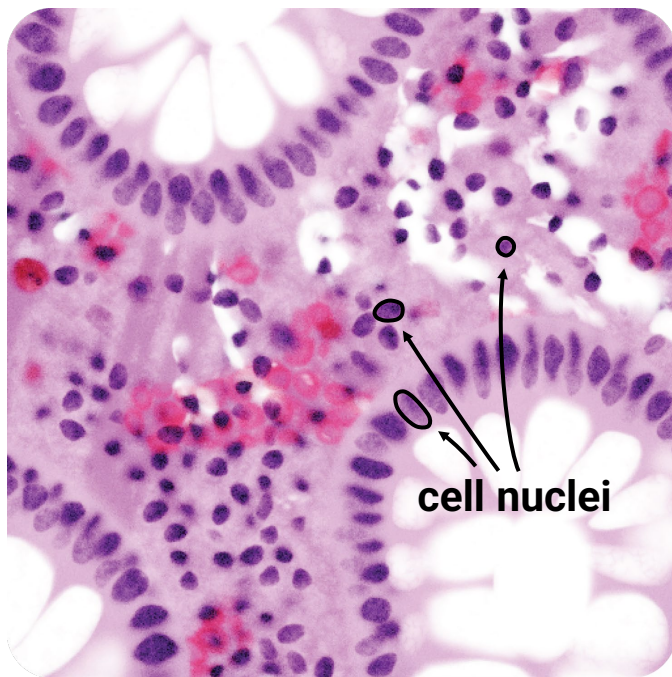
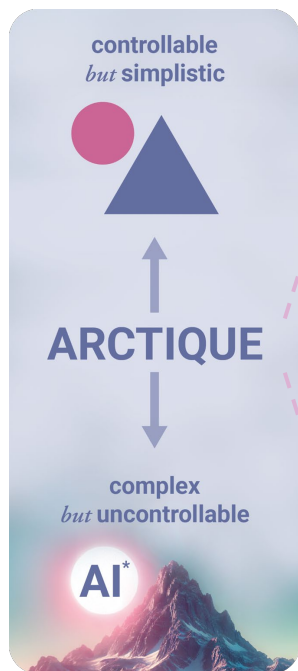
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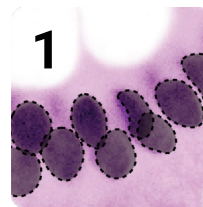
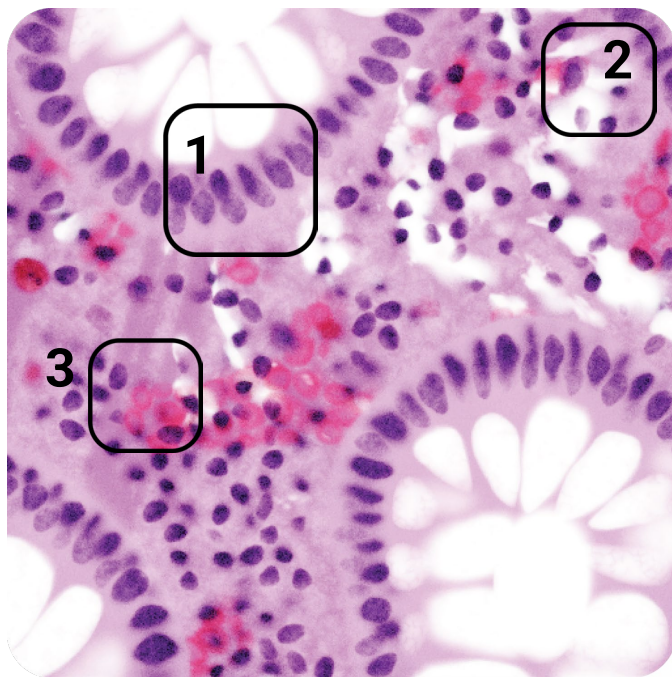
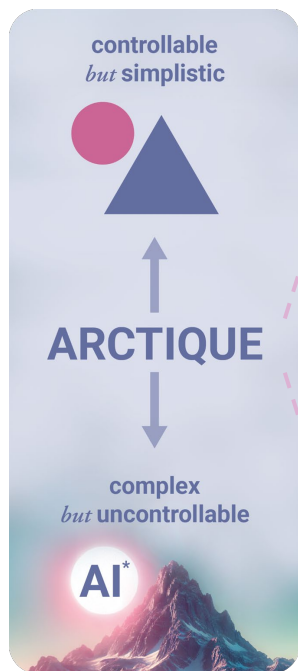
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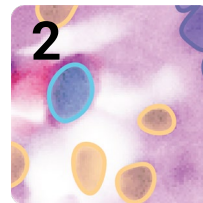
tissue structure

cell nuclei

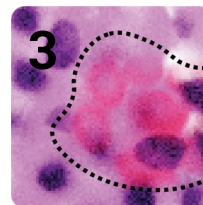
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1 Segmentation of overlapping elements

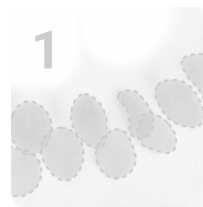
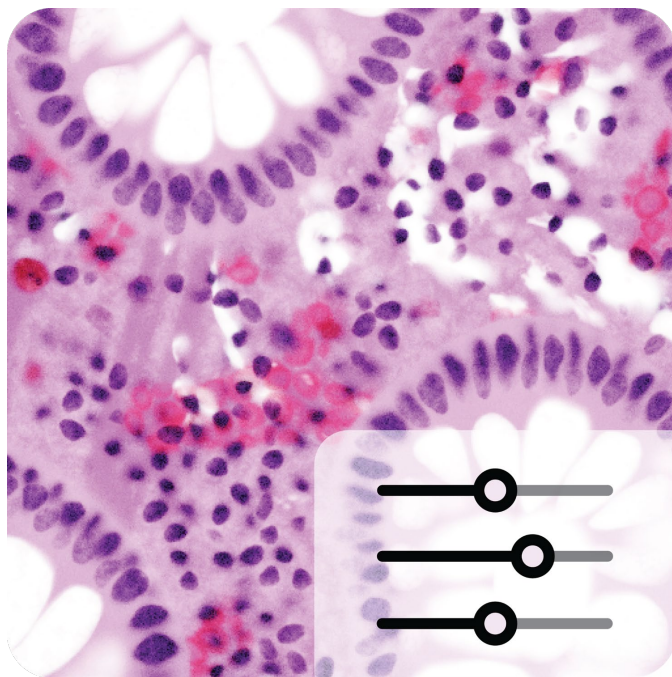
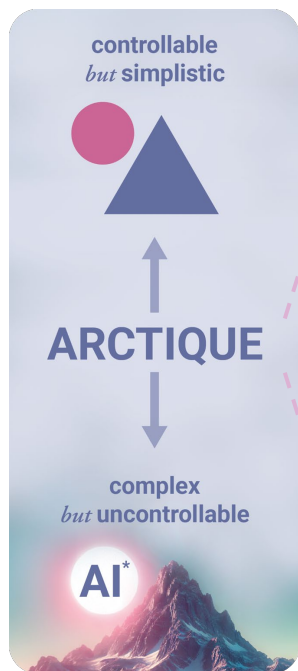


2 Different cell types



3 Perturbing elements e.g. blood cells

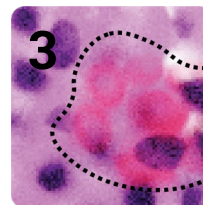
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Segmentation of overlapping elements

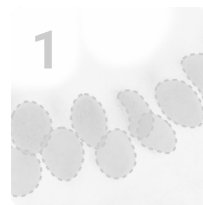
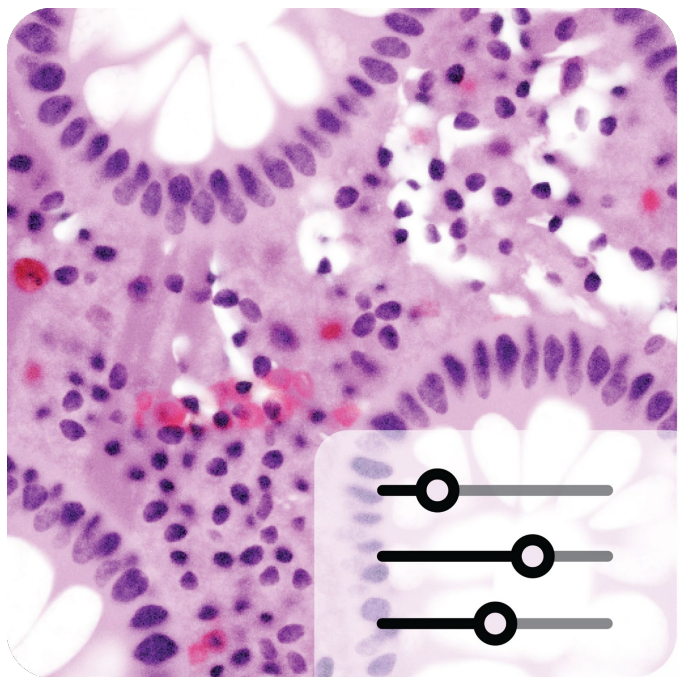
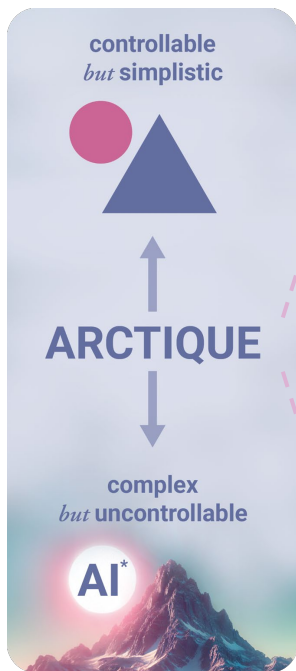


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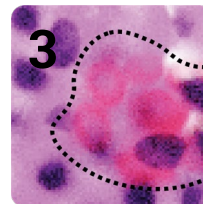
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Segmentation of overlapping elements

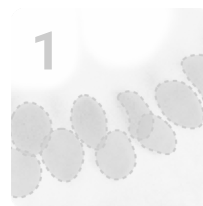
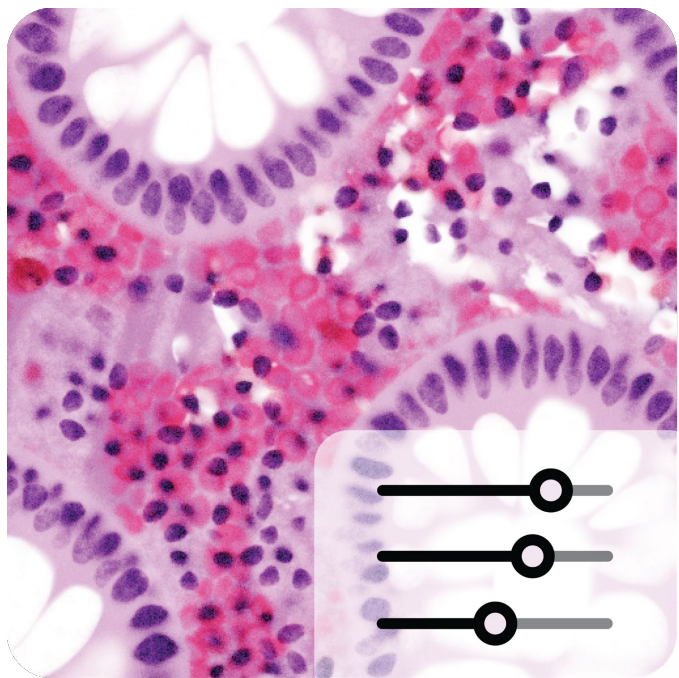
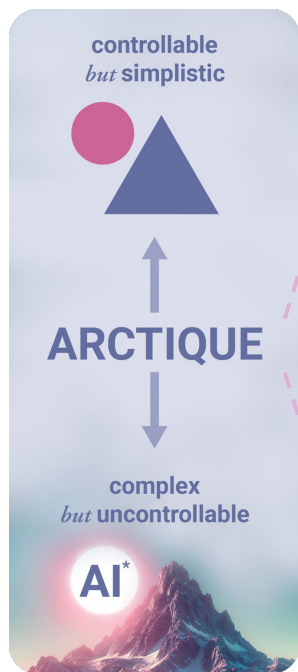


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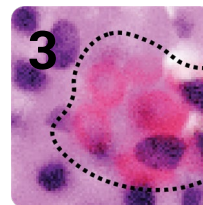
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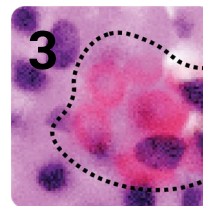
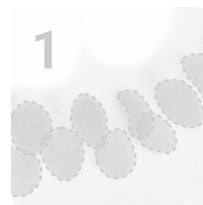
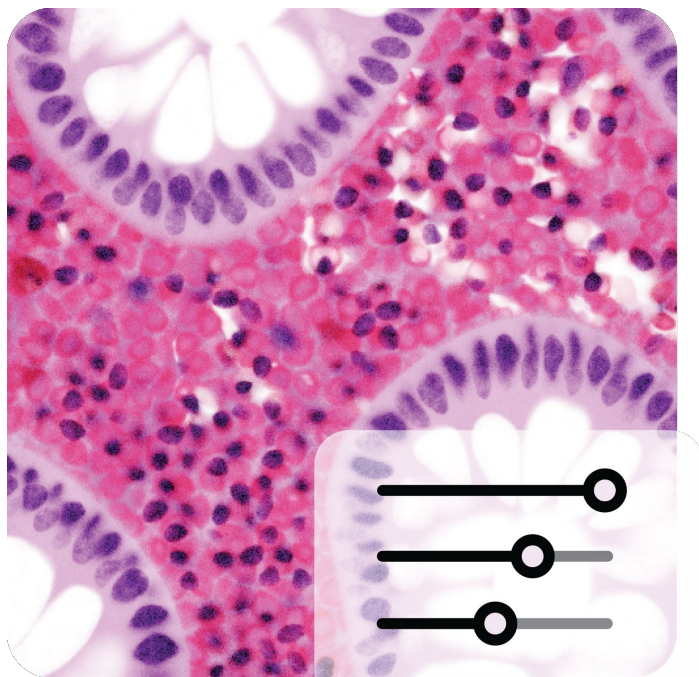
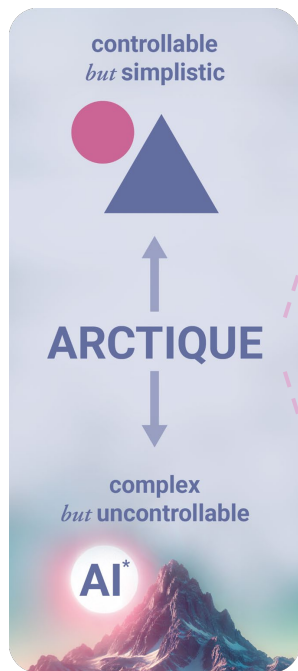


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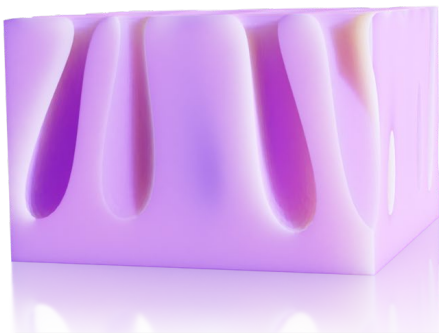
Segmentation of overlapping elements

Different cell types

Perturbing elements e.g. blood cells

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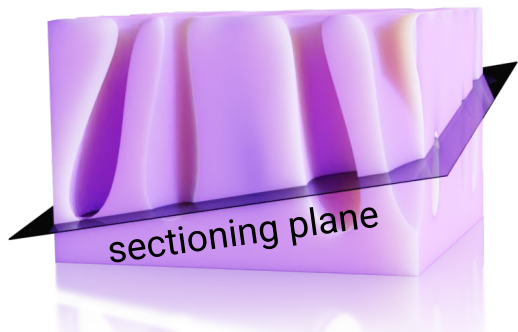
3D Tissue



Generation workflow

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3D Tissue



Generation workflow

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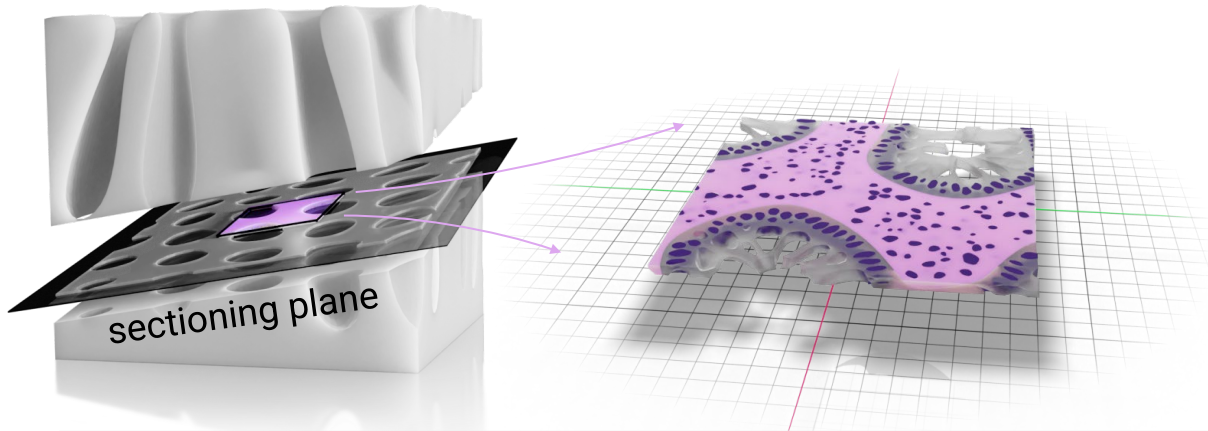
3D Tissue



Generation workflow

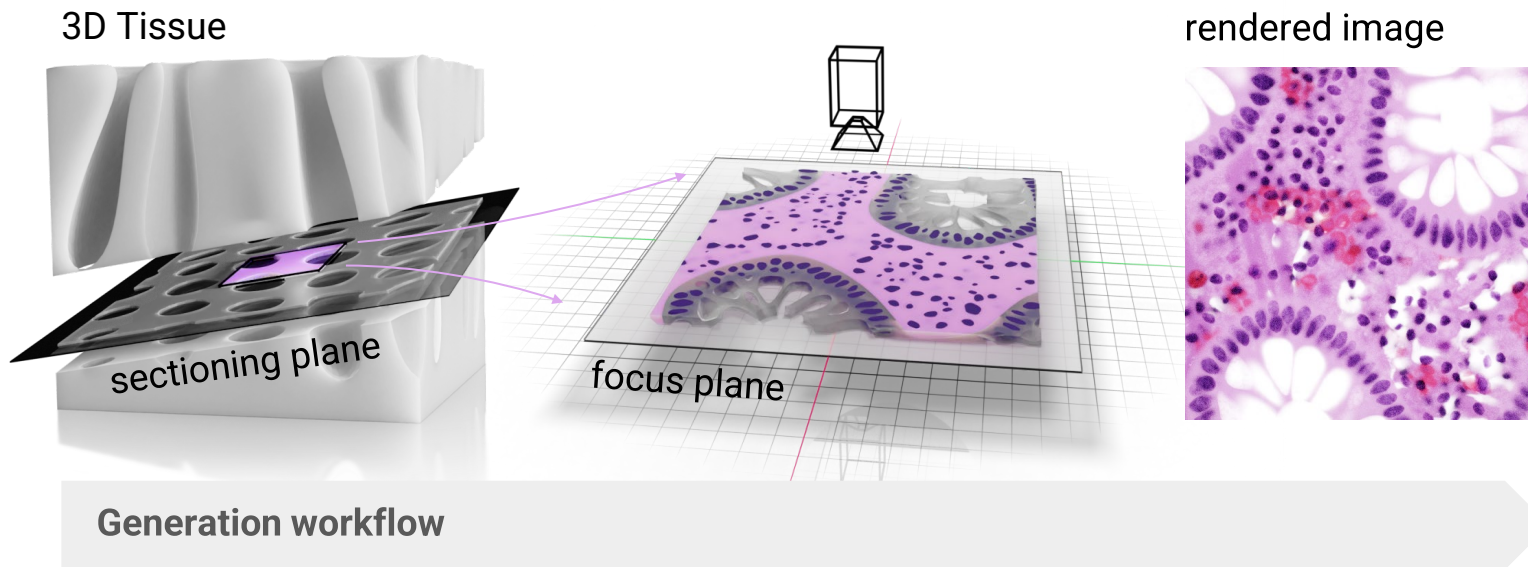
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3D Tissue

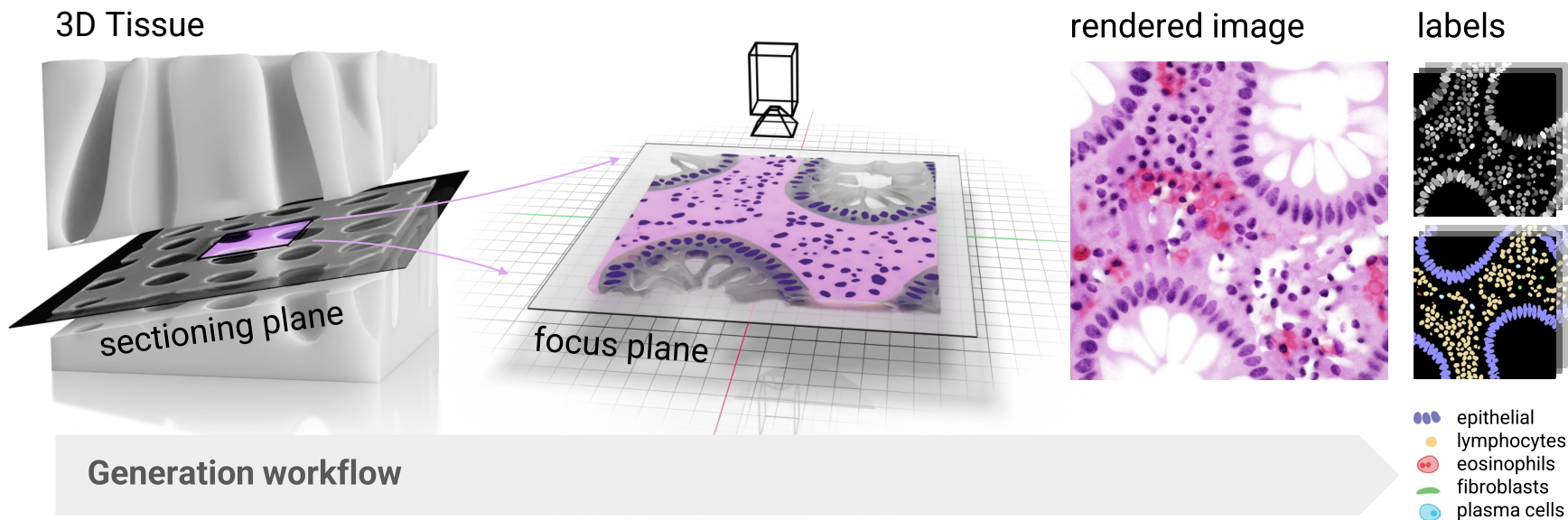


Generation workflow

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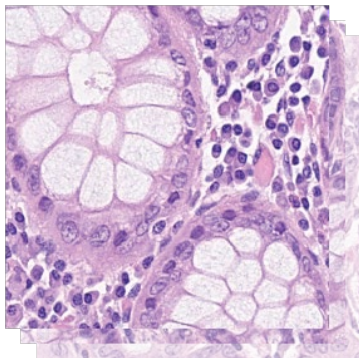


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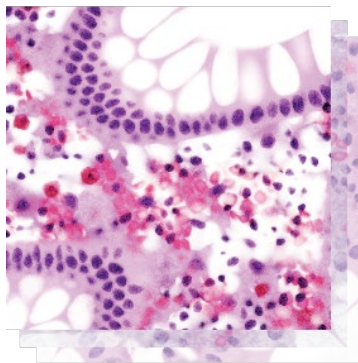


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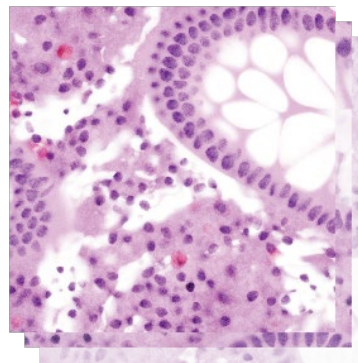
real data [1]



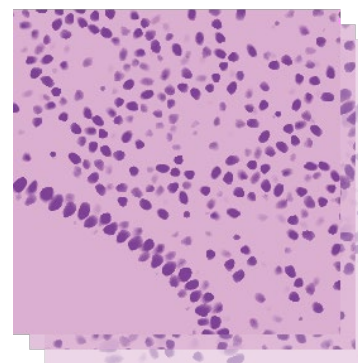
noisy ARCTIQUE



ARCTIQUE



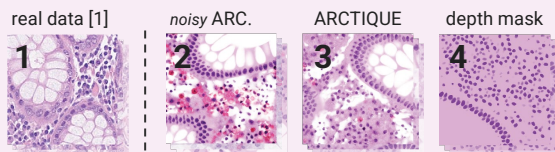
depth mask



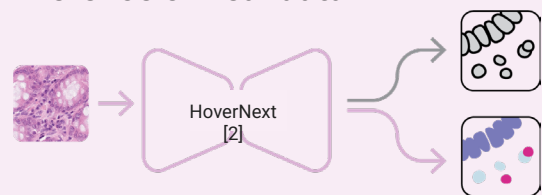
[1] Graham et al. "Lizard: a large-scale dataset for colonic nuclear instance segmentation and classification", 2021

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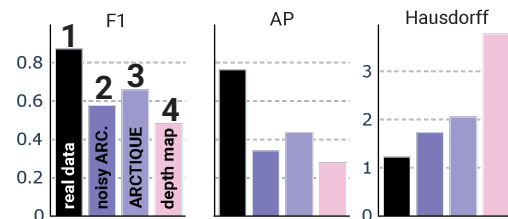
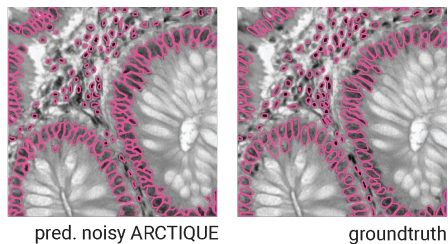
Training on



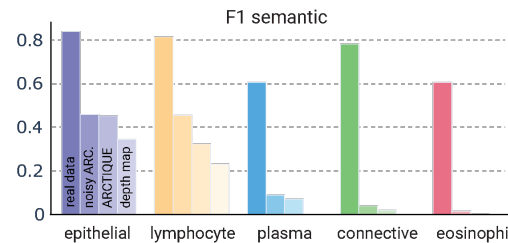
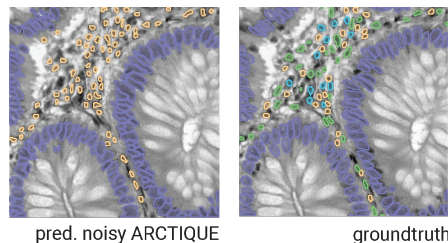
Inference on real data



Instance Segmentation



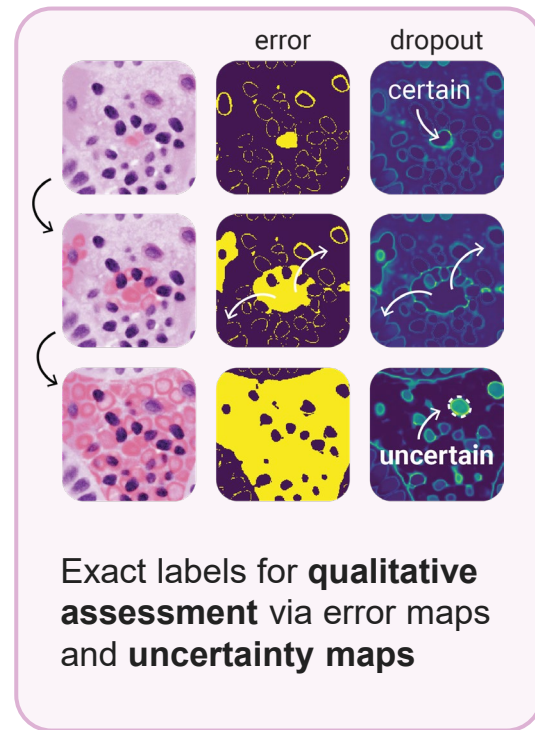
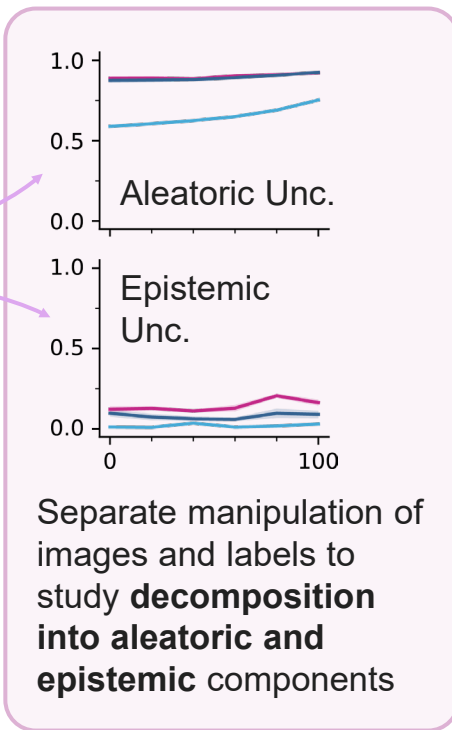
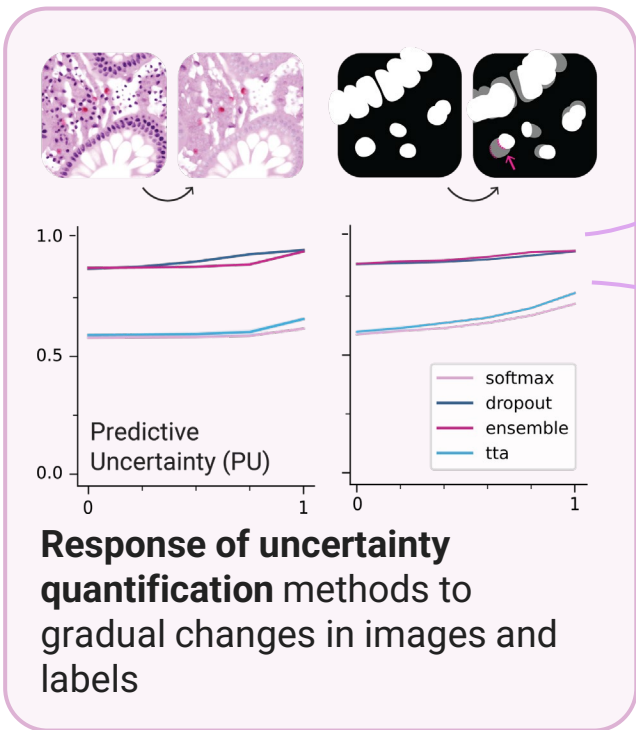
Semantic Segmentation



[1] Graham et al. "Lizard: a large-scale dataset for colonic nuclear instance segmentation and classification", 2021

[2] Baumann et al. "HoVer-NeXt: A Fast Nuclei Segmentation and Classification Pipeline for Next Generation Histopathology", 2024

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