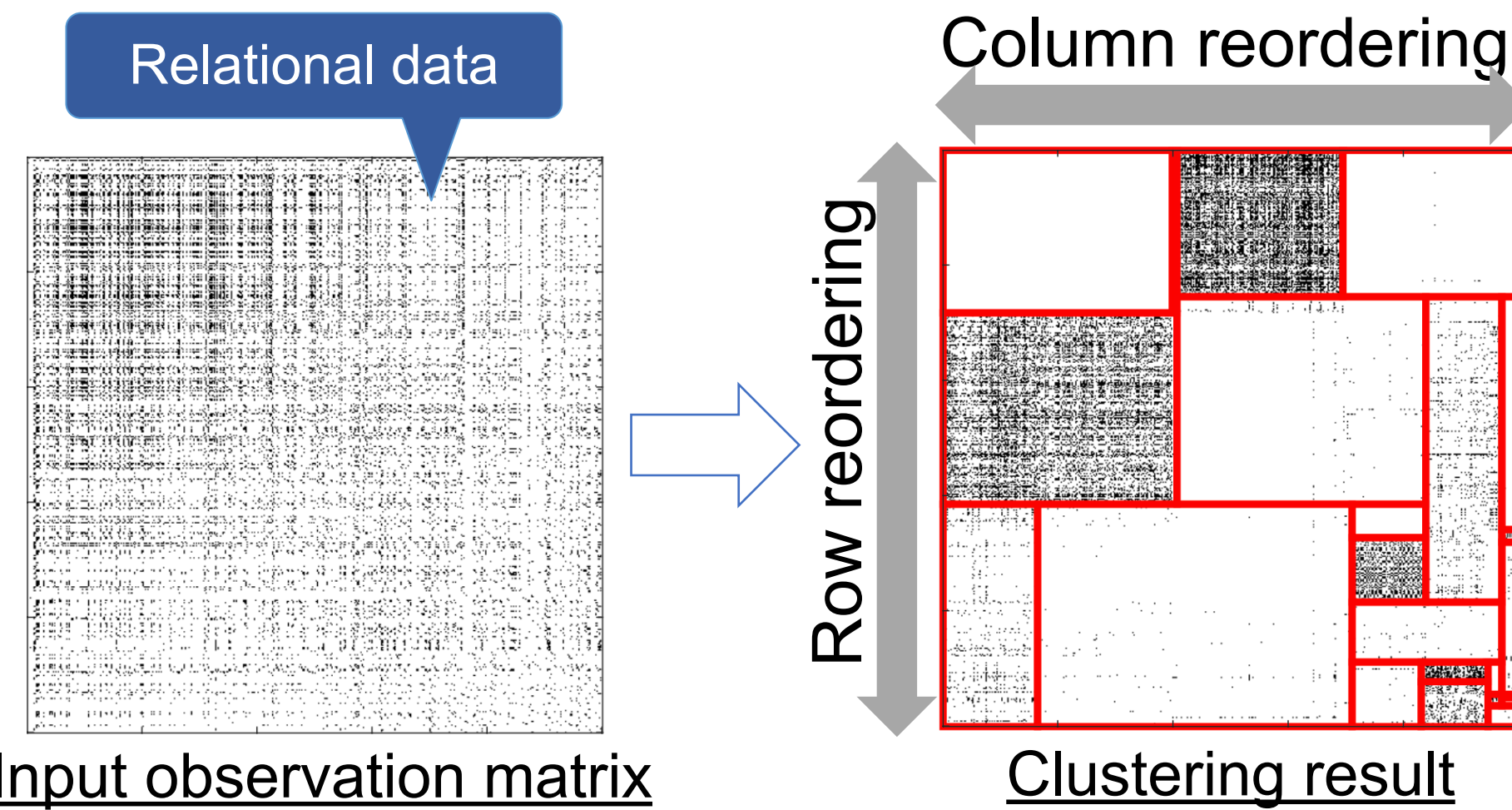


## Introduction and Motivation

**Application:** Relational data analysis.

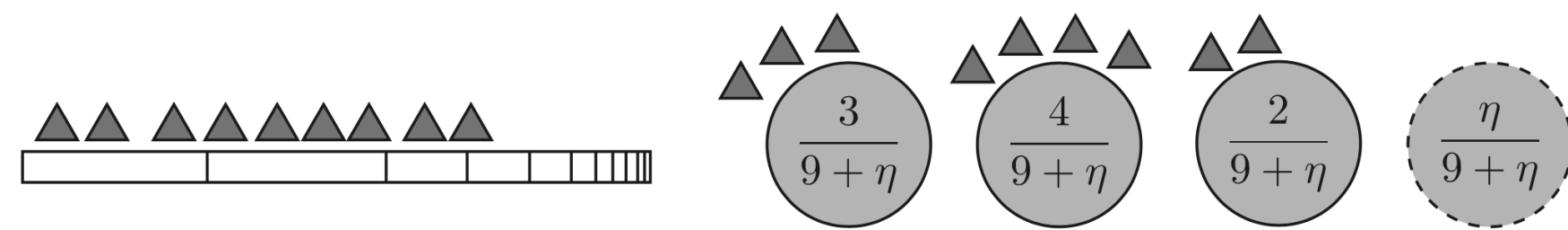


**Method:** Bayesian nonparametrics (BNP) modeling.

- No need to set the appropriate model complexity (number of clusters) in advance.

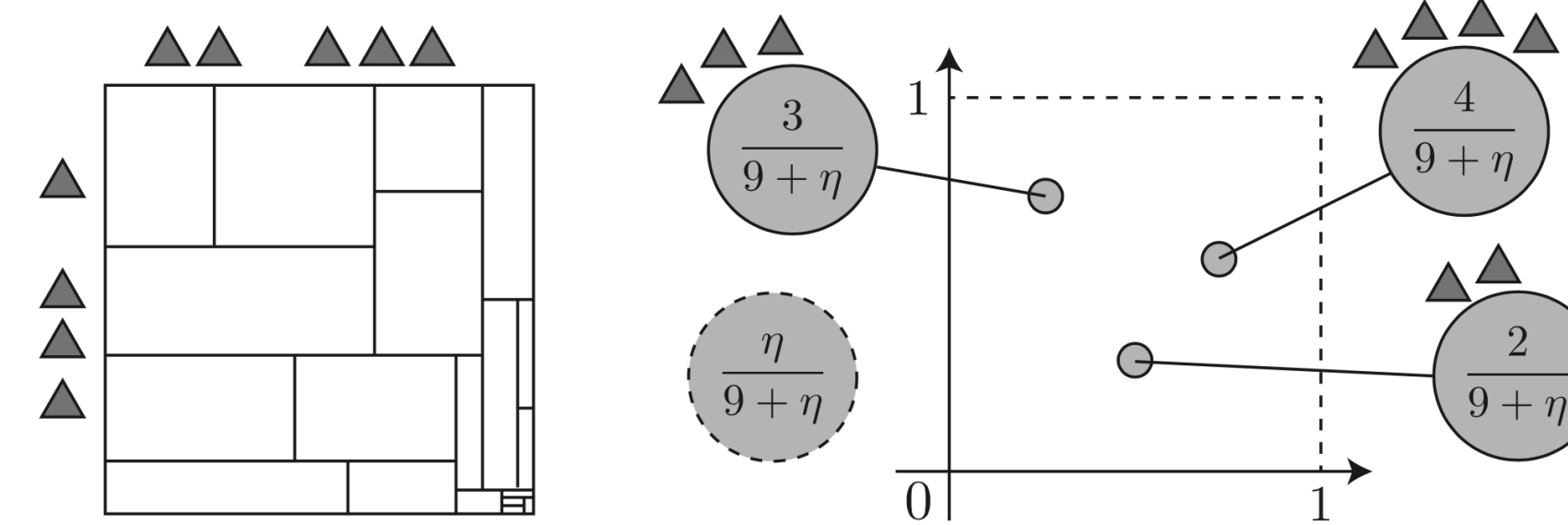
**Motivation:** Variable-order model representation for Bayesian nonparametric model with infinite model complexity

- Most existing BNP models require an infinite number of parameters to obtain an infinite model complexity; a model representation method with a finite number of parameters, such as the Chinese restaurant process (CRP), is required.



(a) Stick-breaking process

(b) Chinese restaurant process



(c) Block-breaking process

(d) Permuton-induced CRP

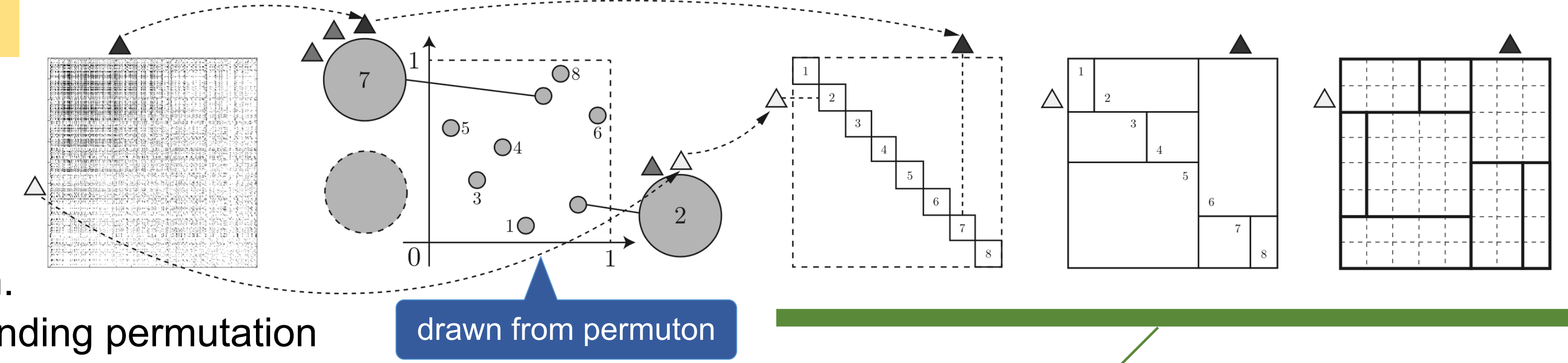
**Main contribution:**

- Extension of CRP for the representation of Bayesian nonparametric rectangular partitioning.

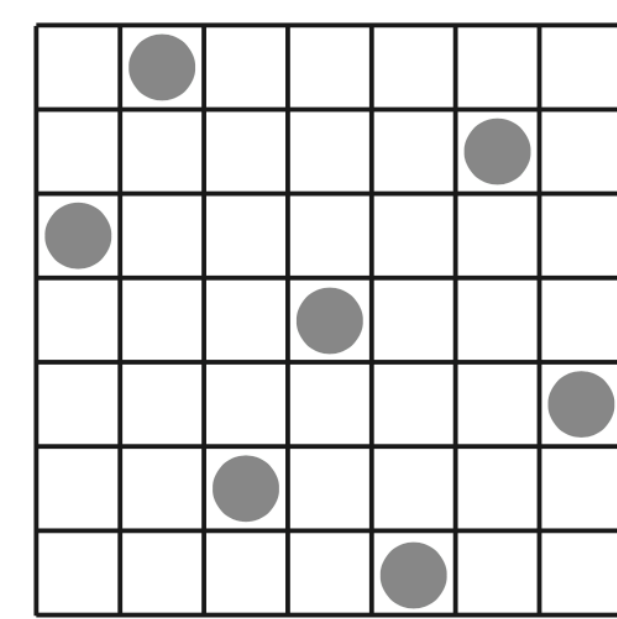
## Main contribution: Chinese restaurant process (CRP) with random table coordinates drawn from permuton

### Key strategy

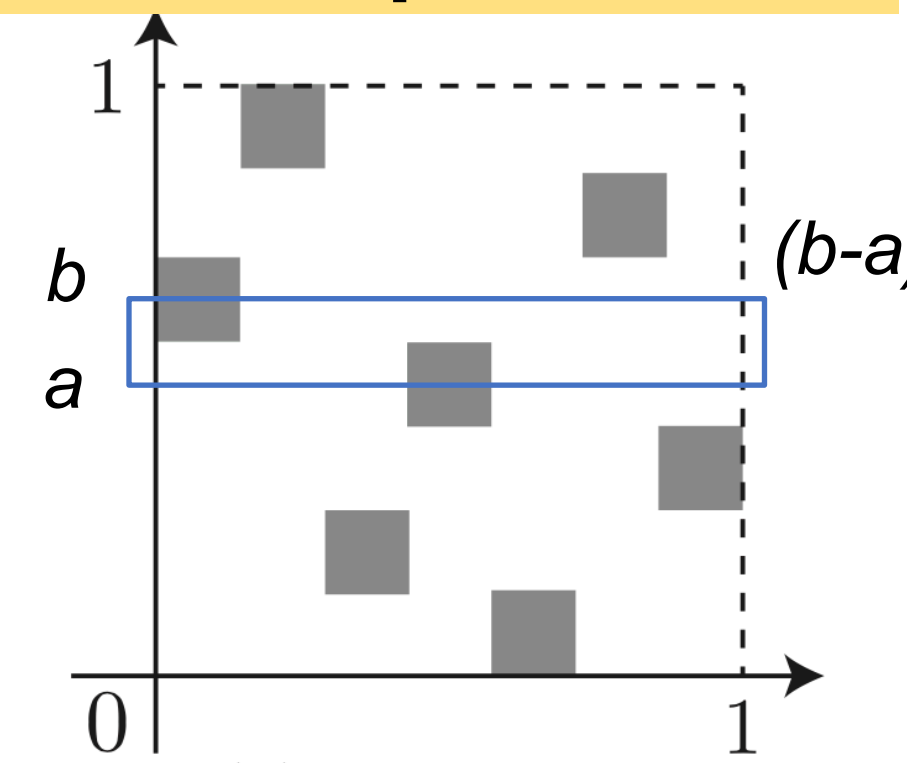
- We introduce random coordinates to the CRP tables.
- We regard the random table coordinates as the geometric representation of a permutation.
- We can transform the corresponding permutation to the table coordinates to a rectangulation.



### CRP tables are drawn from permuton

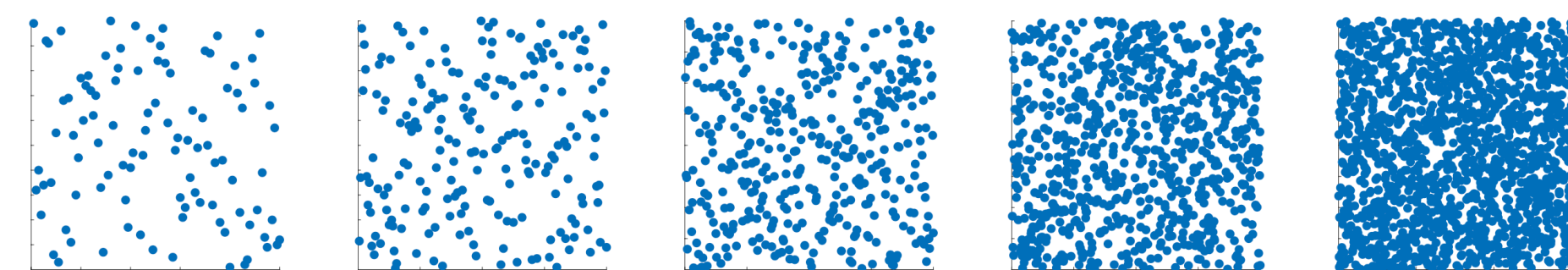


Geometric representation of permutation (e.g., 5724163)



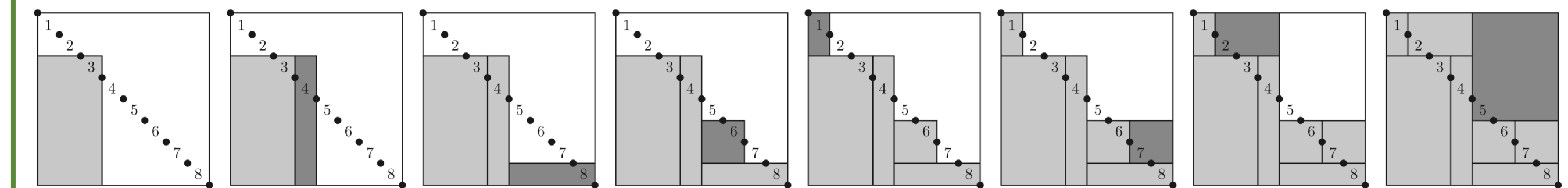
Corresponding permutation

**Example:** uniform permutation ( $|\sigma|=100, 200, 400, 800, 1600$ )

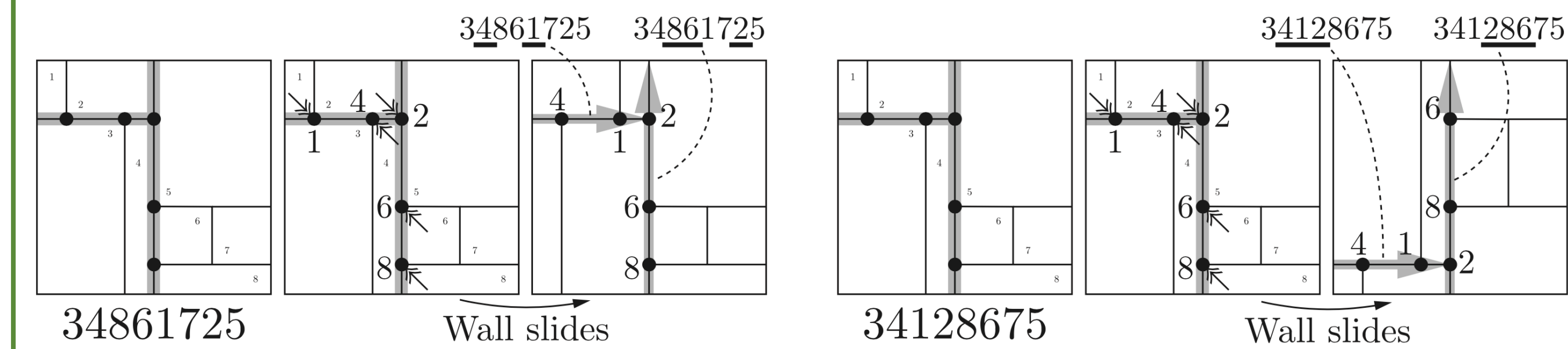


**Theorem [Law&Reading, Reading2012]:** There is surjective maps from permutations to diagonal rectangulations and generic rectangulations.

- Surjective map from permutations to diagonal rectangulations

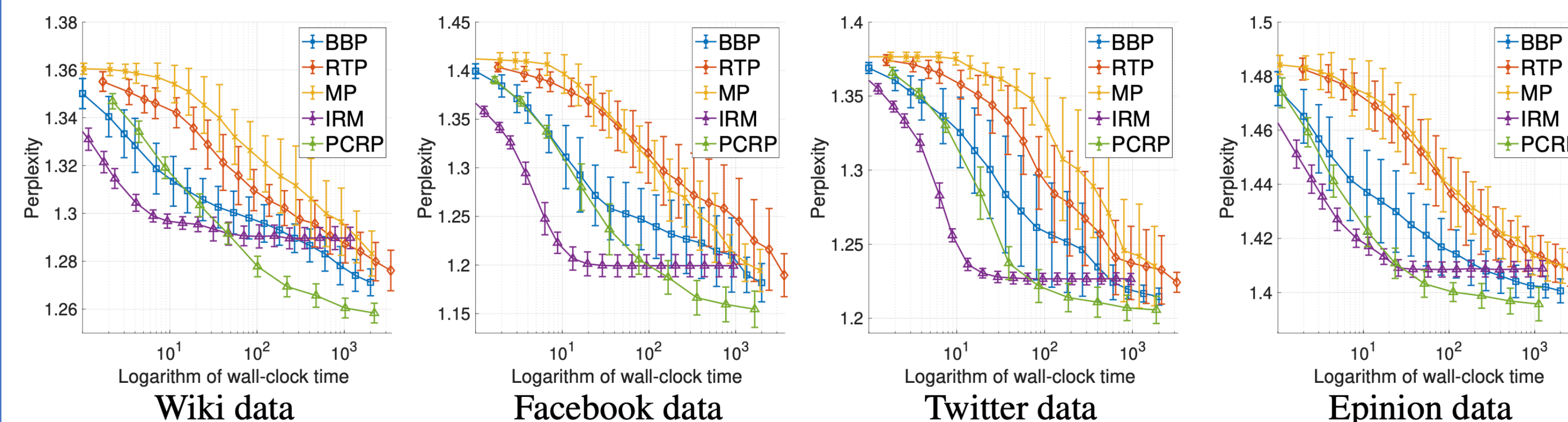


- Surjective map from diagonal rec. to generic rectangulations



## Experimental evaluation on relational data analysis

Predictive performance comparison for four real-world relational datasets (training:test=80:20), with the block-breaking process (BBP), the rectangular tiling process (RTP), the Mondrian process (MP), and the infinite relational model (IRM).



Code available at

<https://github.com/nttclab/permuton-induced-crp>

